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**B. E. (Seventh Semester) Examination,
April-May 2021**

(New Scheme)

(CSE & IT Engg.)

ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Time Allowed : Three hours

Maximum Marks : 80

Minimum Pass Marks : 28

Note : Attempt all the questions. Part (a) from each question is compulsory. Attempt any two parts from parts (b), (c) and (d) of each question. Part (a) carry 2 marks & rest of carries 7 marks.

Unit-I

1. (a) Define speedup factor in pipeline.
(b) A reservation table of a 3 stage pipeline is given

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below :

	1	2	3	4	5	6
S ₁	×				×	
S ₂			×			
S ₃		×		×		×

- (i) Determine latencies in the forbidden list and the collision vector.
 - (ii) Draw the state diagram for this pipeline.
 - (iii) Determine the minimal average latency.
- (c) Explain Instruction pipeline and operations in it in detail.
- (d) What do you mean by super-scalar processor? Explain it with design and functionalities.

Unit-II

2. (a) What is write back and write through cache?
- (b) Describe associative and set-associative cache memory organization in detail.
- (c) What do you mean by memory bandwidth? Explain how it can be increased.

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(d) Write short notes on :

- (i) Snoopy bus protocol
- (ii) Interleaved memory organization

Unit-III

3. (a) Explain control dependency.
- (b) What are Bernstein's conditions? Draw the dependency graph for the following set of statements :
 - 1 : $A = B + C$
 - 2 : Do 5 $I = 1, N$
 - 3 : $D(I) = A * E(I)$
 - 4 : $S = E(I) * 5$
 - 5 : $T = T + S$
 - 6 : $A = D(N) - 7$

- (c) Explain data-flow computers and show its advantages over control-flow systems with the help of any suitable examples.
- (d) Explain SISD and SIMD machines in detail.

Unit-IV

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4. (a) Define distributed memory.
- (b) Explain vector instruction types in detail.
- (c) Explain parallel algorithms for SIMD computers.
- (d) Describe performance of parallel processing in multiprocessor architectures.

Unit-V

5. (a) What is diameter of a Network?
- (b) Explain dynamic interconnection networks.
- (c) Explain multistage network with example.
- (d) Write short notes on :
 - (i) Network size and node degree 2
 - (ii) Broad cast and multicast 2
 - (iii) Static networks 3